

# DuPont AN33R

Ag /Pd 10:1 Conductor Composition

## EUROPEAN TECHNICAL DATASHEET

All values reported here are results of experiments in our laboratories intended to illustrate product performance potential with a given experimental design. They are not intended to represent the product's specifications, details of which are available upon demand

### Product Description

Silver/Palladium conductor composition for use on Aluminium Nitride (AlN) substrates. DuPont AN33R is a general purpose microcircuit conductor offering excellent performance and wide processing latitude. It has been designed to give high yields and to be cost-effective in demanding commercial circuit applications.

### Product Benefits :

- Very low resistivity of <math><12\text{m}\Omega/\text{sq}</math>
- Excellent aged adhesion on AlN substrates
- Good solderability with 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag and 10Sn/88Pb/2Ag solders
- Nickel plateable
- Excellent thermal conductivity
- Brazable with Au/Sn, Au/Ge (in combination and overlap of 5082R Ag conductor)
- Lead, Phthalate, Cadmium, Nickel oxide free\*

\* Lead, Phthalate, Cadmium and Nickel oxide 'free' as used herein means that cadmium, phthalate and nickel oxide are not intentional ingredients in and are not intentionally added to the referenced product. Trace amounts however may be present

### Processing Summary

- **Printing**  
280 -325 mesh stainless steel screen with a 10-15  $\mu\text{m}$  emulsion build up can be used.
- **Drying**  
Allow prints to level for 5-10 minutes at room temperature, then dry for 10 -15 minutes at 150°C
- **Firing**  
850°C peak held for 10 minutes on 30 minute cycle in an air atmosphere .

### Compatibility

Whilst DuPont has tested this composition with the materials specified above and the recommended processing conditions, it is impossible

or impractical to cover every combination of materials, customer processing conditions and circuit layouts. It is therefore essential that customers thoroughly evaluate the material in their specific situations in order to completely satisfy themselves with the overall quality and suitability of the composition for its intended application (s).

TABLE 1. TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Viscosity (Pa.s.)</b> ( Brookfield HBT, Utility cup & spindle, (SC4-14/6R), 10rpm, 25°C $\pm$ 0.2°C)	130– 170
<b>Thinner</b>	9450
<b>Shelf Life (months)</b>	6

### Storage and Shelf Life

Containers may be stored in a clean, stable environment at room temperature (between 5°C – 30°C) with their lids tightly sealed. Storage in high temperature (>30°C) or in freezers (temperature <0°C) is NOT recommended as this could cause irreversible changes in the material. The shelf life of compositions in factory-sealed (unopened) containers between (5°C – 30°C) is 6 months from date of shipment.

### Substrates

AlN Substrates of different compositions and from various manufacturers may result in variations in performance properties

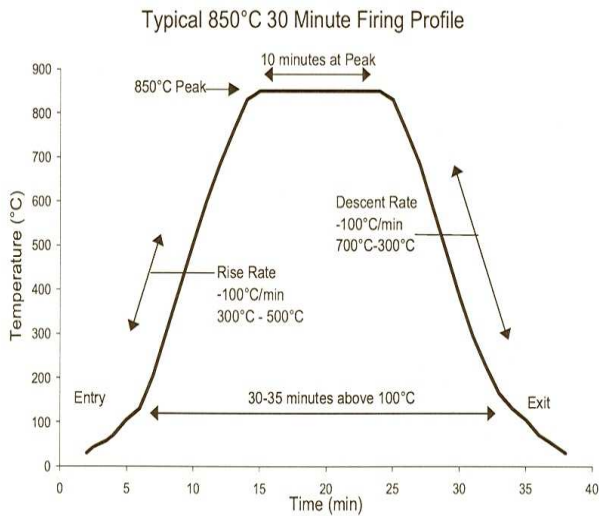
### Thinner

AN33R composition is optimized for screen printing and thinning is not normally required. Use the DuPont recommended thinner for slight adjustments to viscosity or to replace evaporation losses. The use of too much thinner or the use of a non recommended thinner may affect the rheological behaviour of the material and its printing characteristics. Please refer to table 1. Typical Physical Properties'



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## CHART 1. FIRING PROFILE



### Printing

The composition should be thoroughly mixed before use. This is best achieved by slow, gentle hand stirring with a clean burr-free spatula (flexible plastic or stainless steel) for about 1-2 minutes. Care must be taken to avoid air entrapment. Printing should be performed in a well ventilated area. Additional information on requirements for printing areas is contained in DuPont Technical Guide EUT 7.3 'Processing-Screen Printing Rooms' available on request.

Note: optimum printing characteristics are generally achieved in the room temperature range of 20°C-23°C. It is therefore important that the material, in its container, is at the temperature prior to commencement of printing. Class 10,000 printing area is recommended for building complex hybrids and multilayer circuits,

otherwise severe yield losses could occur. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

### Drying

Allow prints to level at room temperature, then dry in a well ventilated oven or conveyor dryer. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

### Firing

Fire in well ventilated belt, conveyor furnace or static furnace. Air flows and extraction rates should be optimized to ensure that oxidizing conditions exist within the muffle and that no exhaust gases enter the room.

Full information on requirements for firing is contained in DuPont Technical Guide EUT 7.4 'Process Guide-Firing'. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

### General

Performance will depend to a large degree on care exercised in screen printing. Scrupulous care should be taken to keep the composition, printing screens and other tools free of metal contamination. Dust, lint and other particulate matter may also contribute to poor yields.

### Safety and Handling

DuPont thick film compositions are intended for use in an industrial environment by trained personnel. All appropriate health/ safety regulations regarding storage, handling and processing of such materials should be complied with. For information on health / safety regulations please refer to the specific product MSDS and to the DuPont Safety Guide EUT 7.1 'Practical Safe Handling of Thick Film Compositions'.

**TABLE 2. TYPICAL FIRED PROPERTIES<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Fired Thickness (μm)</b>	9—11
<b>Print Resolution (μm lines and spaces)</b>	150/150
<b>Resistivity on AlN [mΩ/□]</b> (@ 12μm fired thickness)	≤ 12
<b>Solder Acceptance<sup>2</sup> (% Coverage)</b>	
62Sn/36Pb/2Ag@220°C	≥ 90%
10Sn/88Pb/2Ag@330°C	≥ 95%
<b>Solder Leach Resistance (Cycles)</b>	
62Sn/36Pb/2Ag @230°C	3-4
10Sn/88Pb/2Ag@340°C	5-8
<b>Adhesion [N]<sup>3</sup></b>	
Initial (1xfiring)]	20-30
Aged 1000 hours @ 150°C	≥ 25
Aged (85°C/85%RH,1000 hours)	≥ 25

**Test Procedure**

1 Typical properties are based on laboratory data using recommended processing procedures. Unless expressly noted elsewhere the following processing conditions have been used:

Firing: 30 minute cycles to a peak temperature of 850°C for 10 minutes

Tested on AlN substrates

2 Using Alpha 611 flux. Solder coverage measured after a 5s dip in solder. A leaching cycle is represented by a 10s dip in solder and tested on 500μm lines. See soldering test procedure for details (H-1.12)

3 90° wire peel test on 2mmx 2mm pads soldered with 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag solder at 220°C and using a mildly activated Alpha 611. See wire peel adhesion test procedure for details (E-3.12)

The information provided herein corresponds to our knowledge on the subject at the date of its publication. This information may be subject to revision as new knowledge and experience becomes available. The data provided fall within the normal range of product properties and relate only to the specific material designated; these data may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or additives or in any process, unless expressly indicated otherwise. The data provided should not be used to establish specification limits or used alone as the basis of design; they are not intended to substitute for any testing you may need to conduct to determine for yourself the suitability of a specific material for your particular purposes. Since DuPont cannot anticipate all variations in actual end-use conditions DuPont makes no warranties and assumes no liability in connection with any use of this information. Nothing in this publication is to be considered as a license to operate under or a recommendation to infringe any patent rights.

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