

DuPont QR171

Ag/Pt Conductor Composition

EUROPEAN TECHNICAL DATASHEET

All values reported here are results of experiments in our laboratories intended to illustrate product performance potential with a given experimental design. They are not intended to represent the product's specifications, details of which are available upon demand

Product Description

DuPont QR171 Ag/Pt conductor is intended to be applied to ceramic substrates by screen printing and fired in a conveyor furnace in an air (oxidising) atmosphere. It has been developed to be cost-effective and to give excellent performance on alumina to form interconnecting tracks and pads for component and lead attachment in hybrid circuit applications.

Product Benefits :

- High conductivity
- High thermal cycle adhesion (with 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag solder at 220°C) and long term aged adhesion
- High solderability on alumina
- Excellent fine line and through hole printability
- Bondable with thick 250 aluminium wire
- Optimised for 30 minute 850°C firing profile
- Phthalate, Cadmium, Nickel oxide free*

* Phthalate, Cadmium and Nickel oxide 'free' as used herein means that cadmium, phthalate and nickel oxide are not intentional ingredients in and are not intentionally added to the referenced product. Trace amounts however may be present

Processing Summary

- **Screen Type**
200 stainless steel screen with a 12-14 µm emulsion build up.
For fine line applications, use 325 mesh stainless steel screen with a 12-14 µm emulsion build up.
- **Drying**
Allow prints to level for over 10 minutes at room temperature, then dry for ≥ 10 -15 minutes at 150°C
- **Firing**
850°C peak held for 10 minutes on 30-60 minute cycle in an air atmosphere

Compatibility

Whilst DuPont has tested this composition with the materials specified above and the recommended processing conditions,

it is impossible or impractical to cover every combination of materials, customer processing conditions and circuit layouts. It is therefore essential that customers thoroughly evaluate the material in their specific situations in order to completely satisfy themselves with the overall quality and suitability of the composition for its intended application (s).

TABLE 1. TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Viscosity (Pa.s.) Brookfield HBT, utility cup and spindle, (SC4-14/6R), 10 rpm, 25°C±0.2°C	250 – 300
Coverage [cm²/g] Based on dried thickness of 22µm	70-75
Thinner	7502R
Shelf Life (months)	6

Storage and Shelf Life

Containers may be stored in a clean, stable environment at room temperature (between 5°C – 30°C) with their lids tightly sealed. Storage in high temperature (<30°C) or in freezers (temperature <0°C) is NOT recommended as this could cause irreversible changes in the material. The shelf life of compositions in factory-sealed (unopened) containers between (5°C – 30°C) is 6 months from date of shipment.

Substrates

Substrates of different compositions and from various manufacturers may result in variations in performance properties

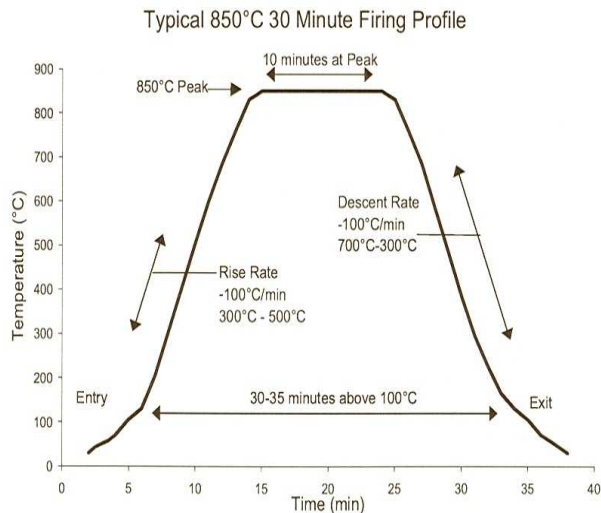
Thinner

QR171 composition is optimized for screen printing and thinning is not normally required. Use the DuPont recommended thinner for



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CHART 1. FIRING PROFILE



slight adjustments to viscosity or to replace evaporation losses. The use of too much thinner or the use of a non recommended thinner may affect the rheological behaviour of the material and its printing characteristics. Please refer to table 1. Typical Physical Properties'

Printing

The composition should be thoroughly mixed before use. This is best achieved by slow, gentle hand stirring with a clean burr-free spatula (flexible plastic or stainless steel) for about 1-2 minutes. Care must be taken to avoid air entrapment. Printing should be performed in a well ventilated area. Additional information on requirements for printing areas is contained in DuPont Technical Guide EUT 7.3 'Processing-Screen Printing Rooms' available on request. Note: optimum printing characteristics are generally achieved in the room temperature range of 20°C-23°C. It is therefore important that the material, in its container, is at the temperature prior to commencement of printing. Class 10,000 printing area is recommended for building complex hybrids and multilayer circuits, otherwise severe yield losses could occur. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

Drying

Allow prints to level at room temperature, then dry in a well ventilated oven or conveyor dryer. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

Firing

Fire in well ventilated belt, conveyor furnace or static furnace. Air flows and extraction rates should be optimized to ensure that oxidizing conditions exist within the muffle and that no exhaust gases enter the room.

Full information on requirements for firing is contained in DuPont Technical Guide EUT 7.4 'Process Guide-Firing'. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

General

Performance will depend to a large degree on care exercised in screen printing. Scrupulous care should be taken to keep the composition, printing screens and other tools free of metal contamination. Dust, lint and other particulate matter may also contribute to poor yields.

Safety and Handling

DuPont thick film compositions are intended for use in an industrial environment by trained personnel. All appropriate health/ safety regulations regarding storage, handling and processing of such materials should be complied with. For information on health / safety regulations please refer to the specific product MSDS and to the DuPont Safety Guide EUT 7.1 'Practical Safe Handling of Thick Film Compositions'

TABLE 2. TYPICAL FIRED PROPERTIES¹

Fired Thickness (μm)	10—12
Print Resolution (μm lines and spaces)	150—100
Screen pattern (μm) 125—125	
Resistivity on alumina [$\text{m}\Omega/\square$] (@ 10μm fired thickness)	≤ 5
Solder Acceptance²	
62Sn/36Pb/2Ag@220°C	$\geq 95\%$ coverage
Solder Leach Resistance	
62Sn/36Pb/2Ag @230°C	4—5 cycles
Adhesion [N]³	
Initial (1xfiring)]	≥ 25
3000 hours @ 150°C	≥ 20
1000 thermal cycles (-40°C/+125°C/30min)	≥ 20

Test Procedure

1 Typical properties are based on laboratory data using recommended processing procedures. Unless expressly noted elsewhere the following processing conditions have been used:

Printing: 200 mesh stainless steel screen, 12-14 μm emulsion thickness

Firing: 3x 30 minute cycles to a peak temperature of 850°C for 10 minutes

Tested on 96% alumina substrates

2 Using Alpha 611 flux. Solder coverage measured after a 5s dip in solder. A leaching cycle is represented by a 10s dip in solder and tested on 500 μm lines. See soldering test procedure for details (H-1.12)

3 90° wire peel test on 2mmx 2mm pads soldered with 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag solder at 220°C and using a mildly activated Alpha 611. See wire peel adhesion test procedure for details (E-3.12)

The information provided herein corresponds to our knowledge on the subject at the date of its publication. This information may be subject to revision as new knowledge and experience becomes available. The data provided fall within the normal range of product properties and relate only to the specific material designated; these data may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or additives or in any process, unless expressly indicated otherwise. The data provided should not be used to establish specification limits or used alone as the basis of design; they are not intended to substitute for any testing you may need to conduct to determine for yourself the suitability of a specific material for your particular purposes. Since DuPont cannot anticipate all variations in actual end-use conditions DuPont makes no warranties and assumes no liability in connection with any use of this information. Nothing in this publication is to be considered as a license to operate under or a recommendation to infringe any patent rights.

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